Homework 1

## Due Sunday, September 1st at 11:59pm

Problem §2.1: 10(a,c,e,g):	Determine whether the following statements are true or false.
(a) $\emptyset \in \{\emptyset\}$	
(c) $\{\emptyset\} \in \{\emptyset\}$	
(e) $\{\emptyset\} \subset \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}$	
$(g) \ \{\{\emptyset\}\} \subset \{\{\emptyset\}, \{\emptyset\}\}$	

**Problem §2.1: 16:** Use a Venn diagram to illustrate the relationships  $A \subset B$  and  $A \subset C$ .

Problem §2.1: 20: What is the cardinality of each of the following sets?

(a)  $\emptyset$ (b)  $\{\emptyset\}$ 

- (c)  $\{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}$
- (d)  $\{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}, \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}\}$

**Problem §2.1: 26:** Show that if  $A \subseteq C$  and  $B \subseteq D$ , then  $A \times B \subseteq C \times D$ .

**Problem §2.1: 32(a,c):** Let  $A = \{a, b, c\}$ ,  $B = \{x, y\}$ , and  $C = \{0, 1\}$ . Find the following Cartesian products. (a)  $A \times B \times C$ (c)  $C \times A \times B$ 

Problem §2.2: 4: Let  $A = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$  and  $B = \{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h\}$ . Find: (a)  $A \cup B$ . (b)  $A \cap B$ . (c) A - B. (d) B - A.

**Problem §2.2:** 14: Find the sets A and B if  $A - B = \{1, 5, 7, 8\}$ ,  $B - A = \{2, 10\}$ , and  $A \cap B = \{3, 6, 9\}$ .

**Problem §2.2:** 15: Prove the second De Morgan law in Table 1 by showing that if A and B are sets, then  $\overline{A \cup B} = \overline{A} \cap \overline{B}$  (a) showing each side is a subset of the other side and (b) by using a membership table.

**Problem §2.2: 24:** Let *A*, *B*, and *C* be sets. Show that (A - B) - C = (A - C) - (B - C).

**Problem §2.2: 26:** Draw the Venn diagrams for each of the following combinations of the sets A, B, and C.

(a)  $A \cap (B \cup C)$ 

- (b)  $\overline{A} \cap \overline{B} \cap \overline{C}$
- (c)  $(A B) \cup (A C) \cup (B C)$